Available online at www.qu.edu.iq/journalcm
JOURNAL OF AL-QADISIYAH FOR COMPUTER SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS
ISSN:2521-3504(online) ISSN:2074-0204(print)

Analysis of Non-Linear Device by means of Numerical Algorithms

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ARTICLE INFO

Article history:
Received: 20 /07/2020
Rrevised form: 18 /08/2021
Accepted : 05 /09/2021
Available online: 11 /09/2021

Keywords:

Dekker's formula; Two Step method; solar cell; single diode style; function computations.

ABSTRACT

In this paper, an efficient new fashion is suggested to improve two-step iterative method. A new three step iterative method for solving nonlinear equations of a photovoltaic cell based on Newton's method has been introduced. The accuracy and efficiency of the proposed method has been carried out using numerical experiments. The absolute error of the proposed and standard ones has been analyzed too. per iterations; the suggested method have lesser number of evaluations than the standard one.

MSC. 41A25; 41A35; 41A36

DOI : https://doi.org/10.29304/jqcm.2021.13.3.845

1. Introduction

Iterative numerical methods play a decisive role in approximating the solution of nonlinear equation in the form of f(x) = 0. Many scientific researchers for the evaluation the zeros of the nonlinear equations improved many

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Communicated by: Dr.Rana Jumaa Surayh aljanabi.

variant formulas, these iterative methods have been proposed using Dekker's formula; Taylor series; Two Step method; secant method; bisection method; two bracketing method [1-115].

The suggested algorithm 2SM requires 7 evaluations of the function while the other technique (DM) needs 5 evaluation of the function. The following steps are investigate the procedure of this work: section two, three and four investigating the modelling and the root finding of 2SM and DM algorithms respectively while; section five and six indicate the numerical problems, discussion and conclusion results respectively.

2. Essential a Non-Linear Equation

KCL Kirchhoff's law is employed in order to depict the electrical parameters of PV cell scheme [15-20]

$$I = I_{ph} - I_{Diode}, I_{Diode} = I_0\left[\exp\left(\frac{-V_{pv}}{nV_T}\right) - 1\right] \quad (1)$$

where:

I_0 is diode reverse saturation current measured in (A), I_{ph} is light current, n is diode ideality factor (unitless), $k = (1.38 \times 10^{-23} J/K)$ is Boltzmann constant, $q = (1.602 \times 10^{-19}\ C)$ is elementary charge, V_T is thermal voltage given by $V_T = \frac{kT}{q}$, $I_{ph}$is the light generated current in the cell, T is temperature (p-n junction), I_D is the voltage dependent current lost to recombination.

The current I_{pv} and power $P_{pv}$of the cell is given by $I_{pv} = \frac{V_{pv}}{R}$; $P_{pv} = I_{pv} \times V_{pv}$

The final equation from the circuit is given by

$$(I_{source}) - 10^{-12}\left(e^{\frac{-V}{1.2*0.026}} - 1\right) = V / R \quad (2)$$

3. Two Step Method (2SM)

To compare the different numerical methods of iterations, methods 1 NRM has been used against the proposed method 2 2SM. In addition; Eq. 6. has been solved to demonstrate the performance of the new method, and determine the consistency and stability of results. The results are examined using some iteration.

$$y_n = d_n - \frac{2\times f(d_n)}{3\times \acute{f}(d_n)}, n = 0, 1, 2, 3, \ldots$$

$$d_{n+1} = d_n - \frac{2\times f(d_n)}{\acute{f}(d_n)+\acute{\acute{f}}(d_n)}, n = 0, 1, 2, 3, \ldots \quad (3)$$

4. Dekker's Algorithm (DM)

This method obtain when we combine the Bisection and Secant Methods achieved by Dekker in 1969.

Step 1: The first one called linear interpolation secant method using the following formula

$$x_{n+1} = \begin{cases} x_n - \frac{x_n - x_{n-1}}{f(x_n) - f(x_{n-1})} f(x_n) & \text{if } f(x_{n-1}) \neq f(x_n) \\ m & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (4)$$

Step 2: the second one can be obtained by bisection method

$$m = \frac{a_n + b_n}{2}$$

where: a_n: the "contrapoint" this means that $f(x_n)$ and $f(b_k)$ have opposite signs, so the interval $[a_n, b_n]$ consist of the solution.

For the two algorithms, the tolerance is If$|f(a_n)| \geq |f(b_n)|$, $|f(x_n)| < \varepsilon$, $\varepsilon = 10^{-9}$.

5. Results and Discussion

Two numerical iterations is suggested to introduce the performance of the Two Step Method (2SM) represented in Eq. 3 acquired in the present paper in order to solve non-linear equation with the initial value $x_0 = 1$ and we compare it with Dekker's Algorithm (DM) represented in Eq. 4 with two initial values x_0 and x_1. For convergence criteria, the distance between two consecutive iterates is based on Eq. 5, less than 10-9. Five examples in Eq. 2 are used for numerical testing with the R values from 1-5 ohm, represents (load resistance) of the circuit. All determinations are carried out with the algorithm precision introduced in Tables and Figures 1 to 5 and the number of function evaluations needed are extracted from the Eq. 2. The numerical examples and the approximate solutions produced by two techniques for solving Eq. 2.

The following Tables and Figs. indicate that 2SM algorithm needs 7 iterations while DM technique need 5 iterations to reach to the convergence which proves that DM is faster than 2SM.

Table 1 - Performance of the 2SM and DM numerical techniques to obtain the results of non-linear equation.

Iterations	V_{pv}-2SM	I_{pv}- 2SM	P_{pv}-2SM	V_{pv}-DM	I_{pv}-DM	P_{pv}-DM	ε-2SM	ε-DM
1	0.962945371	0.962945371	0.927263787	0.931083699	0.931083699	0.866916854	0.962945371	0.008660564
2	0.940361045	0.940361045	0.884278896	0.923556523	0.923556523	0.852956651	0.940361045	0.001133388
3	0.926849876	0.926849876	0.859050692	0.922447837	0.922447837	0.850910012	0.926849876	2.47025e-05
4	0.922778557	0.922778557	0.851520266	0.922423156	0.922423156	0.850864479	0.922778557	2.14332e-08
5	0.922426883	0.922426883	0.850871355	0.922423135	0.922423135	0.850864439	0.922426883	0
6	0.922423135	0.922423135	0.850864440	0.922423135	0.922423135	0.850864439	0.922423135	
7	0.922423135	0.922423135	0.850864439				0	

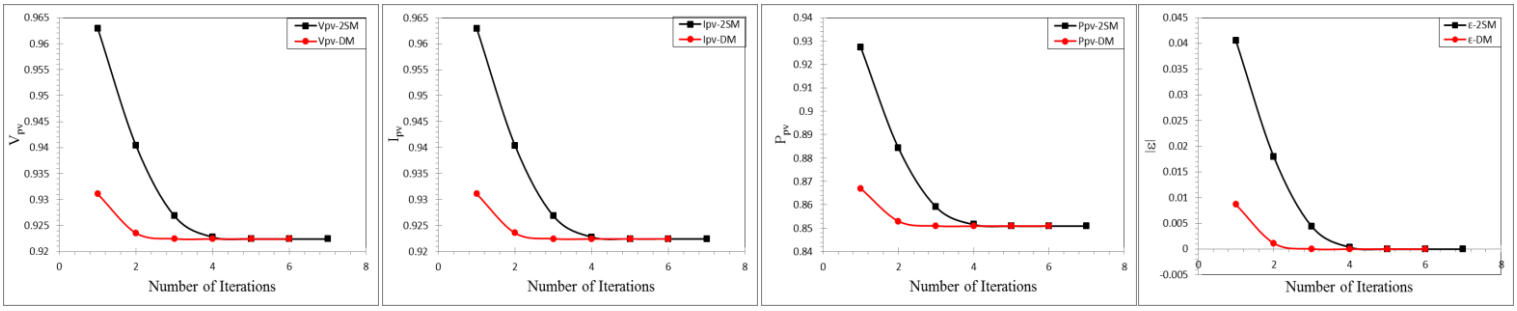

Fig. 1 – Matlab programming to obtain the results of Eq. 2 by means of 2SM and DM.

Table 2 - Performance of the 2SM and DM numerical techniques to obtain the results of non-linear equation.

Iterations	V_{pv}-2SM	I_{pv}- 2SM	P_{pv}-2SM	V_{pv}-DM	I_{pv}-DM	P_{pv}-DM	ε-2SM	ε-DM
1	0.962330816	0.481165408	0.463040300	0.9282409900	0.464120495	0.430815667	0.045295434	0.011205607
2	0.938566344	0.469283172	0.440453391	0.918877470	0.459438735	0.422167903	0.021530962	0.001842088
3	0.923168163	0.461584081	0.426119728	0.917097175	0.458548588	0.420533614	0.006132780	6.17928e-05
4	0.917679583	0.458839791	0.421067909	0.917035498	0.458517749	0.420477053	0.000644201	1.16048e-07
5	0.917046511	0.458523256	0.420487152	0.917035382	0.458517691	0.420476946	1.11286e-05	9.72555e-13
6	0.917035388	0.458517694	0.420476951	0.917035382	0.458517691	0.420476946	5.37986e-09	0
7	0.917035382	0.458517691	0.420476946				1.44329e-15	
8	0.917035382	0.458517691	0.420476946				0	

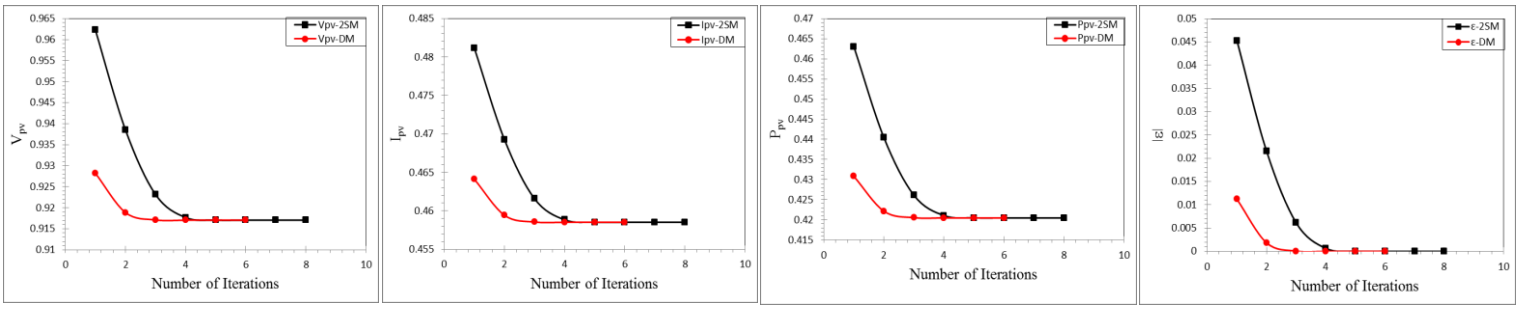

Fig. 2 – Matlab programming to obtain the results of Eq. 2 by means of 2SM and DM.

Table 3 - Performance of the 2SM and DM numerical techniques to obtain the results of non-linear equation.

Iterations	V_{pv}-2SM	I_{pv}- 2SM	P_{pv}-2SM	V_{pv}-DM	I_{pv}-DM	P_{pv}-DM	ε-2SM	ε-DM
1	0.961712889	0.320570963	0.308297227	0.925219482	0.308406494	0.285343697	0.051309515	0.014816108
2	0.936712456	0.312237485	0.292476742	0.913507294	0.304502431	0.278165192	0.026309082	0.00310392
3	0.919134569	0.306378190	0.281602785	0.910570099	0.303523366	0.276379302	0.008731195	0.000166725
4	0.911633459	0.303877820	0.277025188	0.910404098	0.303468033	0.276278541	0.001230085	7.24279e-07
5	0.910439438	0.303479813	0.276299990	0.910403374	0.303467791	0.276278101	3.60641e-05	3.12503e-11
6	0.910403427	0.303467809	0.276278133	0.910403374	0.303467791	0.276278101	5.26973e-08	0
7	0.910403374	0.303467791	0.276278101				1.35891e-13	
8	0.910403374	0.303467791	0.276278101				0	

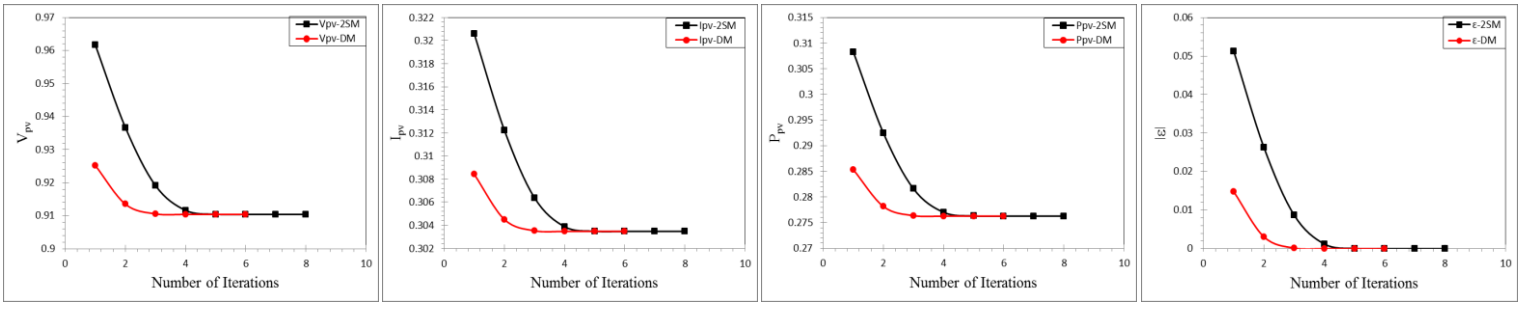

Fig. 3 – Matlab programming to obtain the results of Eq. 2 by means of 2SM and DM.

Table 4 - Performance of the 2SM and DM numerical techniques to obtain the results of non-linear equation.

Iterations	V_{pv}-2SM	I_{pv}- 2SM	P_{pv}-2SM	V_{pv}-DM	I_{pv}-DM	P_{pv}-DM	ε-2SM	ε-DM
1	0.961091590	0.240272897	0.230924261	0.922002391	0.230500598	0.212522102	0.059350988	0.020261789
2	0.934796843	0.233699211	0.218461285	0.907259701	0.226814925	0.205780041	0.033056241	0.005519099
3	0.914694648	0.228673662	0.209166575	0.902242305	0.225560576	0.203510294	0.012954046	0.000501703
4	0.904274605	0.226068651	0.204428140	0.901746221	0.225436555	0.203286562	0.002534003	5.61923e-06
5	0.901874812	0.225468703	0.203344544	0.901740603	0.225435151	0.203284029	0.000134210	1.44865e-09
6	0.901741245	0.225435311	0.203284318	0.901740602	0.225435150	0.203284028	6.43154e-07	2.22045e-16
7	0.901740602	0.225435151	0.203284028	0.901740602	0.225435150	0.203284028	2.02321e-11	0
8	0.901740602	0.225435150	0.203284028				0	

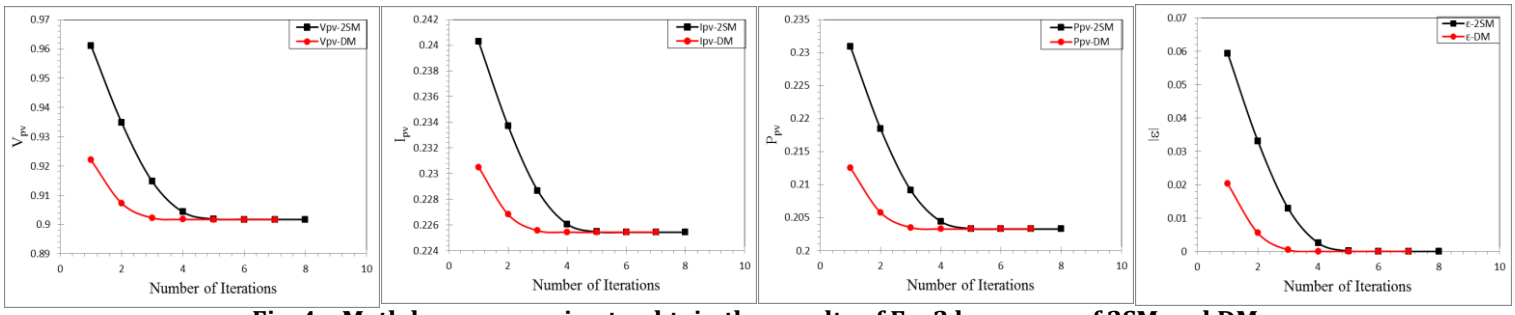

Fig. 4 – Matlab programming to obtain the results of Eq. 2 by means of 2SM and DM.

Table 5 - Performance of the 2SM and DM numerical techniques to obtain the results of non-linear equation.

Iterations	V_{pv}-2SM	I_{pv}- 2SM	P_{pv}-2SM	V_{pv}-DM	I_{pv}-DM	P_{pv}-DM	ε-2SM	ε-DM
1	0.960466918	0.192093384	0.184499340	0.918570989	0.183714198	0.168754532	0.071374203	0.029478274
2	0.932816856	0.186563371	0.174029457	0.899878446	0.179975689	0.161956244	0.043724141	0.010785732
3	0.909783325	0.181956665	0.165541140	0.890900378	0.178180076	0.158740697	0.020690610	0.001807663
4	0.895021368	0.179004274	0.160212650	0.889156465	0.177831293	0.158119844	0.005928653	6.37504e-05
5	0.889732889	0.177946578	0.158324923	0.889092846	0.177818569	0.158097218	0.000640174	1.31262e-07
6	0.889104432	0.177820886	0.158101338	0.889092715	0.177818543	0.158097171	1.17171e-05	1.3195e-12
7	0.889092721	0.177818544	0.158097173	0.889092715	0.177818543	0.158097171	6.40682e-09	0
8	0.889092715	0.177818543	0.158097171				2.10942e-15	
9	0.889092715	0.177818543	0.158097171				0	

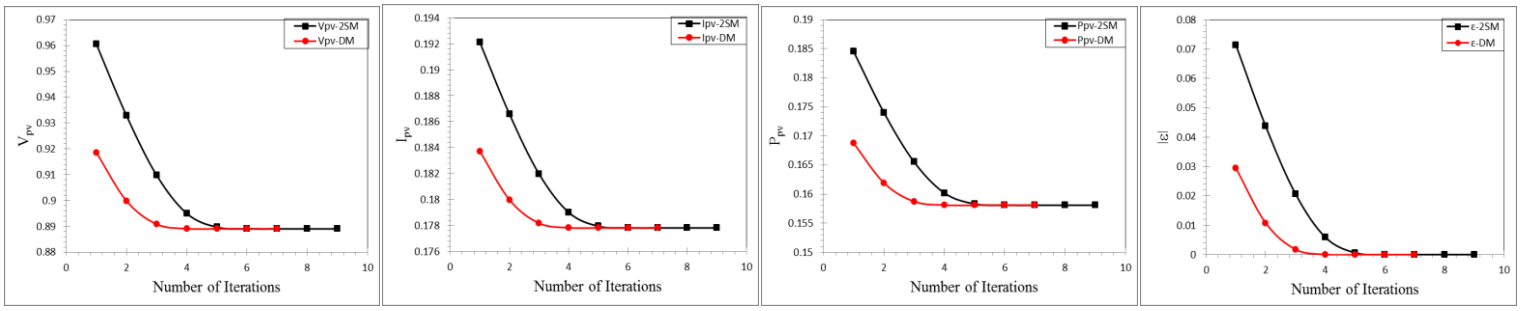

Fig. 5 – Matlab programming to obtain the results of Eq. 2 by means of 2SM and DM.

6. Conclusion

In this paper, a new three step iterative method free from second derivative is proposed in order to find zeros of nonlinear equation in the field of solar cell device. Numerical experiments show that the new proposed method gives a lesser number of iteration as compared with other iterative methods. Numerical evaluations obtained here have been executed in MATLAB program the stopping criterion has been given as $\varepsilon < 10^{9}$.

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